

פ-64 / 2102

19

צ"כ אלקה פינדון

מרה דים גזנה, קרן גזנה

אל פזנים של אלקה פינדון

בהפסד ילדים גמלה יהודים אטלס

כטא ומקנה אלה, עם קצב גזנה וזכר

1946 - 1949

שם: התכתבות בין ד"ר אולגה פיינברג

פ - 64 / 2102

מזהה פיזי: 720783 מס פריט: 160.2/3 - 156

מזהה לוגי: 24/02/2009 כתובת: 02-109-01-07-06

217/3/69

C U R R I C U L U M V I T A E

Born in Russia on September 12th 1889, Citizen of the United States of America since 1916.

In March 1912 graduated from Zurich University, Switzerland as a Doctor of Medicine.

September 1912 State Board Examination in Petrograd, Russia.

December 1912 to December 1913, during the Balkan War I worked with the Red Cross in Bulgaria, Macedonia, Serbia and Greece.

In February 1914, State Board Examination in Chicago, Illinois.

From August 1914 to August 1916 I was house physician at Chicago Fresh Air Hospital (TB patients).

From April 1917 to April 1927 I worked at Michael Rice Hospital Chicago, with Prof. Isaac Abt. and besides had my own private practice.

In April 1927 I left for Palestine and arrived here in May 1927.

From October 1928 to 1938 in Jericho, Sanatorium and pioneering work for Jewish settlement.

In September 1938 my property at Jericho was destroyed and burned down by Hitler's agent - not by local Arabs.

From June 1939 to November 1946 I worked in Shlichuth to India, and incidentally ~~worked~~ there also in American Hospitals, the last being Vellore Medical College Hospital. *4 1/2 years*

From December 1946 to February 1949 I worked for the joint Distribution Committee in a refugee camp near Aden, sheltering 4500 Jewish refugees from Yemen. I worked there single-handed, as on account of the Israel war of liberation it was impossible to send out additional personnel.

From February 24th, 1949 in New York to report to the office of A J D C and lecturing for the U.S.A. Campaign.

Returned to Israel on September 29th 1949. Worked at Beth Lida camp from October 15th 1949 to February 1950.

From March 1st 1950 to February 1951 at Ramat Hadassah, by request of the Youth Aliah.

From February 15th 1951 till October 1954 in Etn Shemer, Shaar Ha-Nashe, Matben, Beth Sekenim.

10/24
THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM.

February 15, 1948

Dr. Olga P. Feinberg
Aden.

Dear Dr. Feinberg,

After reading Mr. Viteles' comprehensive report on the situation in the J.D.C. Camp and in Aden, I cannot refrain from sending you a few words expressing our deep gratitude for your devotion and for your effective labours throughout these trying months.

I cannot help recalling that it was through mere chance that on your way from India to Palestine you stopped over in Aden, and that, seeing the distress of our brothers there, your large heart was moved to offer your services in their behalf.

I am glad that it was made possible for us to accept your humane offer. It has turned out almost providential that you were there to heal the wounded in body and the sick in soul.

We are endeavouring to secure Government's assent to an extra-quota immigration of the 953 orphans and semi-orphans, concerning whom Mr. Viteles has presented statistics to Government here. We are convinced also that the Joint Distribution Committee will see its way to adopting the recommendations of Mr. Viteles' report. We hope that thus your own burden may be made lighter, and that our sorely tried people in that ancient community may be helped to find their place again, both there in their old home and here in this new home.

With all good wishes, I am,

Sincerely yours,

(Signature)
J.L. Magnes.

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM.

22. X. 47.

Dr. Olga Feinberg
Jewish Camp
Shech Osman
P.O. Aden.

Dear Dr. Feinberg,

I wish to explain my cable to you of today.

The J.D.C. and the Jewish Agency some time ago decided to recall Dr. Elkanan and to ask you to take over the medical administration. We felt that it would be too much to ask you to take over also the general administration (including financial). But so far we have not found the suitable person to send to Aden for the general administration and social work.

The J.D.C. and the Jewish Agency, however, felt that it was absolutely imperative to recall Dr. Elkanan at once even though this would place on you a very heavy burden. Before cabling him I wished to be sure that you felt sufficiently strong to carry the whole burden of both medical and general administration until we could send a competent administrator to work with you.

I also asked you to engage such assistance as you could find in Aden. The prevailing opinion here is that it will be impossible to find the suitable person in Aden and we should continue to look for somebody in Palestine. We are having considerable difficulties in recruiting doctors, nurses, social workers, etc. for Cyprus. You will therefore appreciate the fact that it is still more difficult to find the personnel for Aden.

I want you to know how much we all appreciate your valuable services in Aden.

Please look after your health.

With kind regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

(Signature)

J.L. Magnes.

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL
OF GREATER NEW YORK.

250 West 57th Street - New York 19, N.Y. - Columbus 5-2200

*From March 22, 1949
to Sept. 1949 - then left
for Israel.*

Dear Dr. Feinberg:

The Speakers Bureau for the 1949 United Jewish Appeal, constitutes the shock troops of the campaign. The speakers must be specialists, trained for the rigors of an historic effort.

Only those uniquely gifted to undertake this task are being invited to a special preparation session. You have been designated for this purpose and are invited to attend a dinner of the Speakers Bureau at the Hotel Delmonico, 59th St. and Park Ave., New York, on Monday evening, April 4th, 1949 at 6:30 P.M. Please return the enclosed card so that we may make plans accordingly.

I look forward to the pleasure of meeting you personally.

Sincerely yours,

w.s.: Louis Nizer

Chairman
Speakers Bureau

LN:ES

P.S. Dietary laws will be observed.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, Inc.
270 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N.Y.

March 1, 1948.

Dr. Olga Feinberg
c/o U. S. Consulate
Aden.

Dear Dr. Feinberg:

We have just received from Mr. Viteles his report on the situation in Aden resulting from the recent anti-Semitic excesses there. In it he describes the remarkable medical work which is being done under your guidance.

I want to take this occasion to extend to you the appreciation of our Committee of the very valuable contribution you are making. We know at what great personal sacrifice you are doing this work, and we are all grateful that the tragic situation which has developed in Aden found so experienced a physician and a person of such estimable character to be of help to our stricken people there. Please accept our very sincere thanks for your able and devoted help.

With cordial greetings,

Sincerely yours,

(Signature)
Edward M. M. Warburg,
Chairman.

EMW:EK

THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE.

2210 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington 8, D.C.
ADams 5411

June 17, 1947

Dr. Olga Feinberg,
Aden, British Arabia.

Dear Dr. Feinberg:

Excuse my delay in replying to your letters. They arrived during the time when I was first away on sick leave after a siege of pneumonia, and later pre-occupied with the Special Session of the United Nations General Assembly in Lake Success. The letter from Aden is another sign of your inexhaustible energy and initiative for official enterprise which made me feel that you have not lost any of your old driving power. I trust, however, that it will not be long before you finally reach Palestine and devote your energies there.

I am sure that the experience you acquired in India will be most useful to our people who have become more India-conscious, especially since the Palestine participation in the All-Asian Conference in New Delhi. I shall probably remain in this country for quite a while, although I expect to visit Palestine sometime after the September session of the United Nations General Assembly. Although there is very little I can do from here for the Jewish refugees in Aden, I shall be glad to hear from you regarding this subject while you remain there, as there may be a chance for me to pass the material on to persons who can do the most with it, as well as to the Joint Distribution Committee.

Wishing you all the best.

Very sincerely yours,

w.s. E. Epstein

Eliahu Epstein.

ee/mf

11 Nov. 1946.

This was before I left

India arranged

by my Indian

Friends

All the prominent

of Indian friend in

that city have come.

Over 200 people a head

THE JEWISH ADVOCATE

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Dr. Olga Feinberg, who left recently for Palestine, spent a great deal of her time when in India popularising the cause of Zion, particularly in non-Jewish circles. She has left the more enterprising among us a worthy legacy, which we should bear carefully in mind in our contacts with our Indian brethren.

PESACH-1947

Programme of Events:

April :

Box Collected Feinberg

- R. M. Raymond
- Yahya Abraham
- Ezra Sion & Co.
- Joseph Saul
- E. S. Ashkenazi
- Nissim David
- Mrs. Sion Ezra
- Mrs. J. Ezra
- Ezra Brothers
- Jacob M. Shidlovsky
- A. E. Meyer
- M. M. Moses
- M. J. Jacob
- Mrs. Rebecca
- Solomon Moses
- H. A. Shamash
- J. M. Howard
- Mr. J. J. Ashkenazi
- G. S. Soorani
- I. M. Shemtok
- M. D. Meyers
- D. S. Macmillan
- J. H. Shamash
- Ben Sion Salim
- Abe Rychter
- Jacob Abraham
- Saul Debra
- A. M. Ezekiel
- Caesar Hann
- Saul I. Haye

A. E.

THE JEWISH ADVOCATE

A Whist Drive and Dance was held by the courtesy of Mr. Solomon on the terrace of the New College of Commerce, organised by the Jewish Recreation Club.

On Sunday, March 2nd, a Purim Neshef was held at the Ohel David Synagogue under the aegis of the Zionist Association. 120 children joined in shirim, and the hora—in the first party of its kind in Poona. The Neshef was tri-lingual in that it was carried on in Hebrew, English and Marathi. Miss Loulou Iny, Miss Mary Samson, Miss Meda Myers and Miss B. M. Elijah were largely responsible for its success whilst thanks must also go to Miss E. Alberts. A Purim story was told both in English and Marathi, by Major Ezekiel and Shelomo. Refreshments were kindly supplied through the generosity of many Jewish Residents.

The same evening under the chairmanship of Major S. Corder the inaugural meeting of the Poona Jewish Association was held, sponsored by the Zionist Association. The meeting was addressed by Shelomo Fishman who outlined the aims and objects of the Association and referred to the tasks that lay ahead of the community. He appealed for the complete cohesion of the community in the fulfilment of the aims of the Association. In conclusion he expressed his thanks to the community for the hospitality and friendship extended to him during his stay in Poona.

A resolution, standing in the name of Mr. S. D' Aarons, M.B.E., and Mr. Edward Iny, was carried without dissent:—

"That a committee of five be elected for the purpose of bringing to the attention of the community the various needs of the community and to advise the community on the best means of meeting these needs."

THE

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CALCUTTA NEWS

A large and distinguished gathering met at the Judean Club on Tuesday the 21st January to hear Dr. Olga Feinberg's talk on "My Twelve Years in Palestine." Dr. Feinberg is well-known in Palestine, and she has endeared herself to both the Jews and Arabs, by identifying herself with various welfare movements in the country. All those present at her talk were much impressed by her simple manners and the genuine feeling with which she related to us her experiences and facts about the situation in Palestine.

In addition Dr. Feinberg pointed out how women and youth can play their part for the homeland in fostering a true Zionist spirit. Her proposal to start a WIZO movement was brought forward at the end of her talk and it was met with immediate response and enthusiasm. Lady Ezra has graciously accepted the Presidentship and about 30 members have enlisted at that very evening, and we do hope for much more in the future. We are thankful to Dr. Feinberg for bringing us nearer and nearer to the great needs of the WIZO struggle in Palestine, which we surely must back and sympathize with.

The meeting closed with a vote of thanks to the speaker by Mr. Ronald Jacob and seconded by Miss Sarah Einey.

M. S. E.

*Ex Libris WIZO
at Calcutta for all
Federation of WIZO*

1941

The community is guilty of allowing such a sad state of affairs running for so many years! They should have put their feet down by holding a General meeting of the Community and appointing their own Trustees by general election and obtained sanction of their appointments from the House of Sassoons. Your suggestion for adding a few able young men to the existing Trustees to get over your difficulties does not appeal to me. It will be no panacea for the deadlock. The Trustees of the old school, at least some of them, lack initiative and forethought and will be in the majority and the stagnation will continue for ever.

Yours etc.,

L. A. Isaac

(Balugaon, 25-1-1941)

BIGAMY IN CONTEMPLATION

The Editor, JEWISH TRIBUNE.

SIR—This is to bring to your notice the sad state of affairs that exists in Calcutta regarding our marriage laws.

I have heard from reliable sources that a member of the Jewish community in Calcutta, who deserted his good wife and left her to her fate to

This was at The Ashrafi in
Lucknow of Ghansis I decided
I lived there a year and 1/2.

I was asked for a lecture
of information about Palestine
The result was excellent.

As it is seen from the letter
of thanks to me not only from
Indians & Christians also from
Muslims who were present.

A Muslim great Attorney of Law
was the chairman.

Sept 24
- 1939.

- Mr. M. A. Rahman Beig, Municipal Councillor.
 Dr. N. A. Srinivasan, M.B.B.S.
 The Mysore Insurance Company Ltd.
 A. Parthasarathi, B.A., Organising Officer,
 "The Indian Express"
 K. Srinivasan, Representative,
 "The Mail"
 C. Sankara Iyer, Representative
 S. Mahadevan, Representative "The Hindu"
 P. Rangaswami Iyengar, B.A. B.L., Advocate
 V. C. Rajagopalachariar, B.A., B.L., Advocate
 Addl. Public Prosecutor
 N. K. Vijayaraghavan, B.A., B.L.,
 Municipal Council
 Mr. N. Somasundara Iyer, Chairman, Vellore

THE COMMITTEE OF HOSTS.

~~The Committee of Hosts~~

The Committee of Hosts

will be AT HOME

To

Dr. OLGA P. FEINBERG, M.D.

On the eve of her departure from India

On Monday the 11th November 1946

at 5 p. m.

at the Sangeetha Sabha Hall, Vellore.

Your Presence is Earnestly Solicited.

Here is the
copy we want
every one
is collecting
Sister
brother
A. Ashram
stands
for brother
hood.

The Ashram
LAL BAGH, LUCKNOW,
INDIA.

September 27th, 1939.

Dear Sister Olga,

This is a note in grateful acknowledgment of your very fine contribution to the thought and life of the members of the Liberation League of Lucknow. Your lecture on "JEW AND ARABS IN PALESTINE" was a revelation, as our Muslim Chairman said in his spirited word of thanks to you at the close. After you had explained it to us, one could see that this was a situation to be expected, considering the forces of exploitation at work in the world to-day. You have done us and your people a very great service. Power to you as you carry on your noble work of healing not only the bodies but the minds of people, so mutilated by mischievous propaganda.

May I add, as you shared with us also something of the poignant struggle through which you personally, as well as your people, have gone, it came to me with the force of a revelation from God that He calls me to do all that I possibly can to help remedy the grievous wrongs done to your people. I want to thank you personally as well as in behalf of the League for your splendid presentation of a woefully misunderstood problem.

Yours cordially,

Sd/- J. Holmes Smith,

SECRETARY.

JHS/SDL.

THE UNIVERSITY
OF CALIFORNIA
LIBRARY

CHAMBERLAIN BOARD
MADISON, WISCONSIN

Bring name What Reg
to name of the
election



at the U.S.A. Companies offices
at Waldorf-Astoria Hotel
New York
June 1949

My dear friend

I am sending this
to you just to recollect some

of my activities for my country
Israel during a great part
of my life - The acknowledgments
of those prominent during
my activities - Some of them
Some were secretly done ^{secretly}

P O R E W O R D.

Again and again I have been asked by my friends to write the story of my life. Many times the same request has come from brief acquaintances. Up to now I have refused to do so, on the ground that thruout all my experiences my deeds, by my trifling contributions in service to mankind, by love and devotion in my profession or people otherwise, by a contribution of assistance in my own way perhaps unique in conception, I have merely endeavored to relieve the sufferings of those in pain or distress. That relief, whether physical or mental, meant something to those to whom it was applied. But what would it mean to the world at large but simply another "life story"?

On reconsideration I have decided that perhaps I was wrong in refusing to relate in print my experiences as an illustration of the various forces which have found expression in my endeavors. Especially the endeavors that reflected the currents that have moulded the history of our Jews, - illustrated by the struggles of the "wandering Jew" to keep on living, to serve, and with it all to do what so few people can do.

To my friends I dedicate, with love and admiration, these leaves of my life. I do it for them, and beg them to forgive me if my narration falls short of their expectations.

Dr. Olga Pickman-Feinberg.

At Ashdod Yehudim
Camps.

גן-ערן לזקני תימן בעין-שמר

בה שהגיעו לארץ הקודש, אל המנוחה ואל הנחלה... כשהגעתי אל המקום, היה לי הרושם שנפלטו לתוך גן-ערן של זקנים, אשר מעל פניהם אפשר היה לקרוא את הסיפוק הרב ואת החמד הגדול שנגמל להם כאן. "מתי ראינו חיים כאלה?" — אמר זקן אחד, הרי כעשר התגלגלנו בחוצות תימן גם בחיותנו צעירים ומוכשרים לעבודה ו' אותו רגש מלחה אותי כשהגני מבקרת בבית-החולים, שהקים "מלבן" למען החור' לים שבין הזקנים, אחיות צעירות, עלות חדשות, אשר קיבלו את הכשרתן בקורס מורלו של מועצת הפועלות, אחיות אלה סקילות מעל הזקנים החולים השוכבים על ערש דווי את יסוריהם — בטיפולן האימתי, על פני החולים ששתפכת לעתים קרובות בתיצחק של הכרת-התודה. "המנצחת על העבודה הזאת בבית"

ארץ-ישראל היתה ידועה בעולם כולו כארץ הצעירים, כארץ הנוער, העלייה החד' לוצית הוריסה ארצה במסך עשרות בשנים דם צעיר, רענן, אולם עכשו, עם קיבוץ הגלויות, קולסת ארצנו לא רק צעירים ובריאים, כי אם גם זקנים והר' לים, הצעירים והחזקים בין העולים מס' הדרים על נקלה, לא כן החולים, הזקנים והתשושים, על כן יבורך "מ לבן", שהר' שיש יד עזרה לסוג העולם האלה, בפת' חו "בית זקנים" בשביל עולי תימן בעין-שמר.

חוצאו מהמעברה הזקנים ביותר והועב' רו למקום מסודר זה, הם שוכנו בבתים מרווחים, בחדרים נקיים, יש להם בית כנסת מיוחד, ניתנה להם גם האפשרות לעבוד בניגית-ירק והם מגדלים שם יר' קות ופר-חי"י-בושם והאחיבים עליהם, כך נחנים הם בערוב יומם מההכרת הטר'



הצילומים — י. ברז

הרוקאה דיר אולגה פיןברג (באמצע)

עכשו היא מנהלת את בית-החולים הזה בעין-שמר וידיעת השפה הערבית עוזרת לה לא מעט להבין ולהקל על סבלם של תשושי הכח מהעדה התימנית, שהמולדת אימצה אותם באהבה אל לבה יחד עם שאר פזורי ישראל הנקבצים לתוכה.

מרים שיר

החולים היא דיר אולגה פיינברג, הידועה בעבודתה הברוכה בין עולי תימן בעדן, שאיפה לעבודה הלוצית סקנת בלבה מאז ומתמיד, מתוך רגש זה היא החייבה ביריחו ב'1927, במחשבה ליצור "אי" חדש להתישבות יהודים שם... אבל היא נשארה שם בודדת תוך סכנת-נפ' שות עד 1938, כשנאלצה עקב המהומות לעזוב את המקום, כטרמפא שהיא הקימה כיריחו ההרפאי מחשובי האישים הערביים, וביניהם המלך עבדאללה, בפרוץ המלחמה היא נוסעת להודו ושם היא עובדת כרוס' את וכשליחת הישוב כאחד, בהפיצה את הרעיון הציוני בין יהודי הודו.

בדרכה בחזרה לארץ היא נחקלה במחנה הגדול של יהודי תימן בעדן, כולאה איום היה זה: האנשים היו מוכי רעב וצמא, מופקרים למחלות, ושכבו ממש החת כיפת השמים בחום השמש הלוהטת, היא הוצי' קה ואירגנה את העזרה הראשונה במקום, שלחה הסוכנות והדודינט שגיע לשם מצאו בה יד עזרת נאמנה ומדריכה, ועם אחרון התימונים שהגיע לישראל ב,טרבד הקסמים" חזרה גם היא אל ה

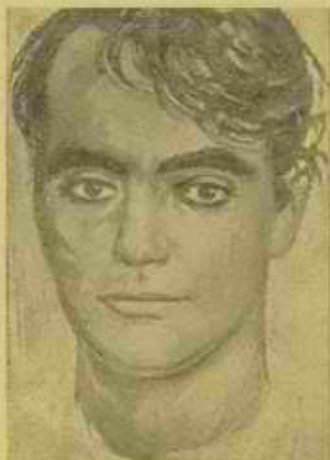


זקנים שותלים פרחים



גארסיה לורקה

(להצגת הבכורה של בית, ברנרדה אלבה ביט 7.10 ש. ז. בהתייחס)



בשנת 1936 נרצח ע"י חיילי פראנקו אחד מראשי המדברים של ספרד הצעיר זה, המשורר הגדול פאדריקו גארסיה לורקה — והוא בן שלושים ושבע בתי רצחו.

כל מסכת יצירתו שנתפרסמה בשנות חייו המעטות, יצירה חדשה כלילת חן ודמיון, המושרשת — אף על פי כן — במסורת הספרדית של הרומנסו הצעיר קוה, והחדורה איפוא גם רוח גבעונים ורצינות קודרת ואירת המטיב הראשי של הספרות הספרדית. — הכבוד, — אינה בעצם אלא פתיחה לכל מה שהיה בדעתו וברצונו ליצור בימים הנאים, לילא ניתקו בני עולה את פחול חייו, הוא עוד היה מזומן למעשרי צורה נדר לים, ומפעלי חייו העיקריים עוד היו עתידים להתגלות. את הגויל המר, שפד קד אותו לאחר זמן, תיאר בשעתו, כאד לו מתוך נבואת הלב, בפרשת חייהם ומותם של כמה מ.גיבוריו, הנשפות המעולות ביצירותיו הסימיות, תכופות היה מתאר אנשים צעירים, שבידי גודל אכזרי נברחו מארץ החיים בדמי ימיהם. בטרם השמיעו באזני העולם את שיר היחוד של חייהם...

אף על פי שביצירות רבות של לורקה עדיין המנוח המסופר נדברו היצירה

פראנקו, שהוצא מטרונקו, עלה על ספרד הדוממת ואיים במישרון על גרנדה, שנפלה וכבשה תוך ימים מעטים. אטם לורקה לא עסק מיטיו בסולרי סיקה כמובן המצומצם של המלה, כשי נשאל ע"י עתונאי זמן מועט לפני מלי המט האזרחים, עם איזו מפלגה הוא נמנה, ענה בצחוק, שהוא כעת ובעונה אחת נוצרי קאטולי, קומוניסט, ליברל, אנרכיסט ומונרכיסט... בהכרזה פומבית אחרת כתב: הנני ספרדי בכל לבי ובכל נפשי, ולא היהתי יכול לחיות מחוץ לתחומיה הגיאוגרפיים של ספרד, אבל אני שונא את מי שרוצה להיות ספרדי בלבד, ולא יותר מזה. הנני אח לכל בני האדם, הסיך של הלאומנות המושספת — עניו מכוסות וקשורות במספחת. אף על פי כן מסירת מודעה נייטראלית כזו אינה עשויה להעלים את העינבה, שגם הוא, ככל הטובים שבבני עמו, הוכיח בכל אורח חייו את נאמנו תו לריפובליקה הסוציאלית בספרד.

בימיה הראשונים, מיד לאחר מותו, העם הטילה הרפובליקה שיעור בעד בחינתו משרת ברחבי מולד, יונוד, לה.

באראקה, בתגלתו ובהדרכתו האמנו, היה המצוינת הציגה הלהקה הזאת בכל הישובים, ואף בסינות הנידחות של ספרד, את המחזות הטובים, פרי עטם של סופרי המופת של העם הספרדי, ובמסעותיו אלה התעורר הוא עצמו לפי עולה ספרותית יאטלונית וחבר קו-מדינות וטרנדיות, ואף את פרקי המוסיקה למחזותיו אלה חיבר בעצמו, ואת המחזות התקין על יסודות פולקלוריסטיים: הקומפוזיטור הנודע עמנואל דה פאללה הצביע עליו כעל תלמידו המוכשר ביותר! לורקה היה משורר, במאי, מוסיקאי — כשרון רב-גוני, אסרטיק הלטינית הומינה אותו לבוא ולהעלות על בימותיה את המחזות הספרדיים הקלאסיים ואת מחזותיו הוא, בבואנוס איירס וזה להצלחתו, הגדולה ביותר — וכספרוט רפובליקני חוד לספרד.

כלום אפשר היה לספור על כך, שהי גנרל פראנקו ישכה את מסע התעמולה והתסברה ואת מספלי התרבות של לורקה לטובת הרפובליקה? גארסיה לורקה לא הסליג בחששותיו, והמימתו מתבלטת בעיקר מתוך התנגו זו, שהבחינה למדי, כמה זו ובלתי מחוור לו מושג הדיקטטורה, עד שהלך בעינים שקוחות לקראת האויב — אולי מתוך הנחה וראית, שהשירת הספרדית הטובת הקת שלו קבעה את מקומו לכל הדעות בתחום שמחוץ לשדה המערכה במלחמת המפלגות הפוליטיות יש אמרים, שבי נרנדה אפילו התאכסן בביתו, של יודי נעיריו, איש המפלגה הפאלאנסיסטית! הוא לא התחבא איפוא כלל, כלברי הציד של פראנקו יכלו למצוא אותו על נקלה ולהוציאו להורג, הם המיתו אותו ביריה מבלי להביאו תחילה לפני בית דין.

במותו אבדו לספרות העולמית, לאא ספק, אחד מגדולי הליריקה החדשה, אשר שרשי שירתו נעוצים בקרקע מולדתו ובשכבות העתיקות של תרבותה, יש בשירתו ששים המשך המסורת הספרדית העתיקה והיא ינקת אפילו ממקור רות ערביים (של ספרד הערבית בימי הביניים) ומשירת הצרענים, שפרחה ושיגשגה בסביבות גרנדה בימים עבריים, — על ידי צירופים מיוחדים כרך בליריקה הזאת, שבה עיקר כוחו, תחושה טיוריאליסטית וקטני דרמטי, שביקש לכבוש לעצמו דרכים חדשות.

מכס ברוד

הבימה

יום ה' 11.10 התונת פיגרו הליאביב
יום ה' 11.10 מות הסוכן ירושלים
מוצ"ש 13.10 בית ברנרדה אלבה תיא

התפאטה

יום ה' — 11.10.51 בחיפה
מוצ"ש שבת 13.10 רוח שובכה תיא
יום ב' 15.10 מגדל כבל כפר יהושע
יום ג' 16.10 רוח שובכה תיא
יום ד' 17.10 רוח שובכה בנימינה
יום ה' 18.10 רוח שובכה אבן יהודה
התחלת ההצגות הרגילות בל"ב 8.30 בערב

אהל

יום ה' 11.10 פינת נידחת חולון
מוצ"ש 13.10 חכם והוא פתי תיא

בקרום הצגת בכורה

בית ספר לנשים

קוסמיה מאת מוליד

בקרום הופעת אורחים

דחקת רקדנים יוגוסלביים

התחלת ההצגות הרגילות בל"ב 8.30 בערב

איתנים
המדריך היחיד לברואות והיגיינה

בחוברת החנים:

גיל הנשואין לנערה, הטבענות ברומאה, על ראש השכנים, אם ילדך עומד להינח, ועוד מאמרים ורשימות, מדורים הקבועים, ציורים ותצלומים.

הזמינה חוברת חדשה

להשיגה בכל הקניסטים

PHONE:-
8-208.

HASHID CAMP
Sheikh Othman,

Aden.

Lived There & worked
single handed with
over 4500 Yemenites
from Nov. 1946 to Feb.
1949. After delivering
them all by the
magical carpet to Ymca
I left for New York
to give my report to
the Govt of the West which
are to come - including

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in New York & other
places for the comparison
of the U.S. & 6 months
with excellent results
Returned then to Israel
started work at Beit Le'Avot
camp - attending to 500
Jimmies there. Then was
asked to take over the
work at Ramat Hadassah
for the Youth Alia. One
year there - then at the

OLGA PICKMAN-FEINBERG

Dr. med.

JERICO

PALESTINE

April 1930

Rp.

This was my aim
why I settled in
Jericho.

Olga Feinberg

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The above picture was taken on the roof of Dr. Feinburg's Sanatorium, showing the Emir Abdulla (centre), on his left the Ex-Khedive of Egypt Abu Hilmi Pasha, and on his right Dr. Feinburg.

1930. Jericho. April. 25.

I have had the Blueprints
of all Jericho to purchase
it - with the signature of
Emir Abd. El. & Musa Kabin.
Dasha. The Falshim of Jericho
all of them agreed to get com-
pensation of land at Trans
Jordania. Mr. A. Ruffin &
my Kolrakhsky did know of it
had many meetings at my house in Jericho

most of them

Medical Headquarters,
Aden,
S.W. Arabia.

28:11:49

Dear Dr. Feinberg,

I was glad to get your letter telling me of your safe arrival and hope you will now enjoy a well earned rest. I would like to take this opportunity of thanking you for all your help. In the ordinary course of events the existence of Hashed Camp with its continual re-inforcements of persons coming from a country in which typhus and smallpox, and nearly every known tropical disease, are always present would have been a public health problem of great importance and a matter for considerable anxiety. However when I saw for myself that you had a sound knowledge of these health problems, the result of many years experience in different countries, I was satisfied that I could leave matters safely in your hands. I am grateful to you not only for the efficient manner shown in administering the health of the Camp but also for the high degree of co-operation you showed in your professional relationship.

Nor can I close this letter without saying how much I admired your calmness and courage during the civil disturbances of 1947. I am convinced that the example you set to the camp inmates was largely responsible for arresting any tendency to panic during these difficult days.

The medical care alone would have been a heavy burden for one person but, in addition, you shouldered the entire responsibility for the administration of the Camp and I was deeply impressed by the manner in which you accomplished so great a volume of work under the most trying climatic and other environmental conditions.

I can assure you that, for me, it has been a source of pride to be associated with a colleague who has exhibited to such a marked degree those attributes which are the glory of our profession. My wife and I send you our warmest wishes for a happy stay in the States.

Very sincerely yours

(-) E. Cochane *(E. Cochane)*
Director of Medical Service
Aden Protectorate

Opéhen
K. K. K.

The first few children

Send of The 13 rail from Golden
Camp. but we - by messie camp at

תודות לדר' אולגח פוינברג !

לא נסכחך לעולם עבור מפעלך הגדול

עמנו, בני יתומים,

חיי שלום ! ולחבראות בארץ ישראל !



THE FIRST PART OF THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON FROM 1630 TO 1800
BY JOHN W. COOPER

NEW YORK: PUBLISHED BY G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS
1890

World Over

עולם ומלואו

A Magazine for Jewish Boys and Girls

Vol. 10, No. 12, April 8, 1949

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PEOPLE in the ...

Dr. Olga Feinberg



WHEN Dr. Olga Feinberg was returning from India to Palestine in December, 1946, her journey took her through Aden, the British protectorate at the tip of the Arabian Peninsula. She expected to stay there for 24 hours. She remained for two years. During that time she built a hospital, directed a relief project for Jewish refugees and ended up by organizing one of the most dramatic rescue efforts in recent Jewish history.

There were 1,200 Yemenite Jewish refugees in Aden when Dr. Feinberg arrived. Having run away from persecution in Yemen, they had been herded together in dirty, dingy huts in a DP camp outside of the city of Aden. When Dr. Feinberg heard of their plight, she cabled the late Dr. Judah L. Magnes in charge of the work of the American Joint Distribution Committee in the Middle East, and gave him the facts. Dr. Magnes wired back an urgent request that Dr. Feinberg stay and help.

Within two months the number of refugees increased to 4,000. As Dr. Feinberg tells the story, "every day 50 to 60 Jews would arrive; hungry, tired, sick from their long journey on foot. Many brought with them children whose parents had died. The first thing to do was to set up a hospital. I trained several of the girls in the camp to serve as nurses. We established a fairly good record. For example, we delivered 295 babies during our two years of operation, and we did not lose a single infant."

With the help of the Joint Distribution Committee, which put aside more than \$600,000 for the purpose she set to work to bring relief to the Yemenite Jews.

She soon realized, however, that relief was not enough. From time to time the Arabs of Aden would riot against the Jews and many people would get hurt.

By December of 1948, Dr. Feinberg and the Joint Distribution Committee realized that the Jewish refugees had to be removed from Aden quickly. A number of large transport planes were chartered from the Alaska Airlines and the 4,000 Jews were flown to Israel, a distance of 1,400 miles. Dr. Feinberg states that though most of these Yemenite Jews had never even seen an automobile before, they took their places in the planes with the confidence of veterans.

Dr. Feinberg herself left Aden on the last plane. Not a single Jew was left in Aden and the story of the heroic flight is still talked about in Israel and referred to as "Operation Magic Carpet."

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Harry H. Liebovitz, President Alexander M. Dushkin, Executive Vice President

World Over

עולם ומלואו

A Magazine for Jewish Boys and Girls

April 8, 1949



Matzah



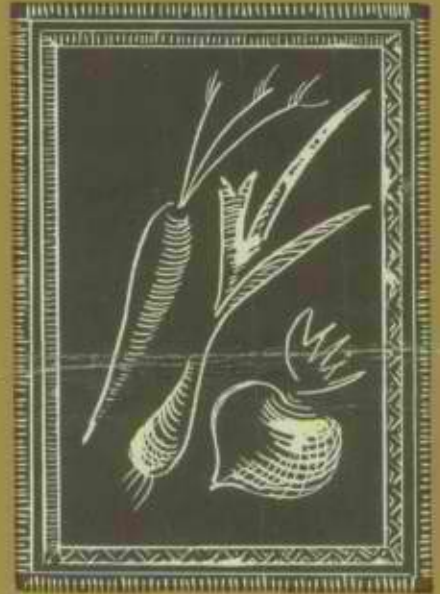
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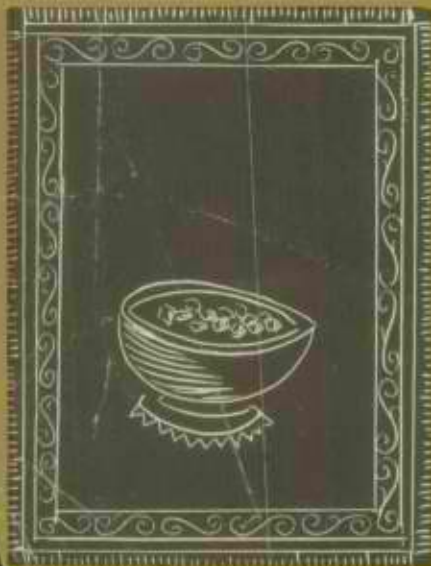
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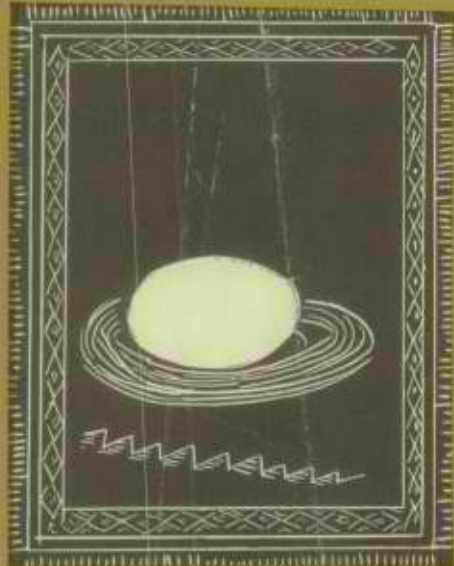
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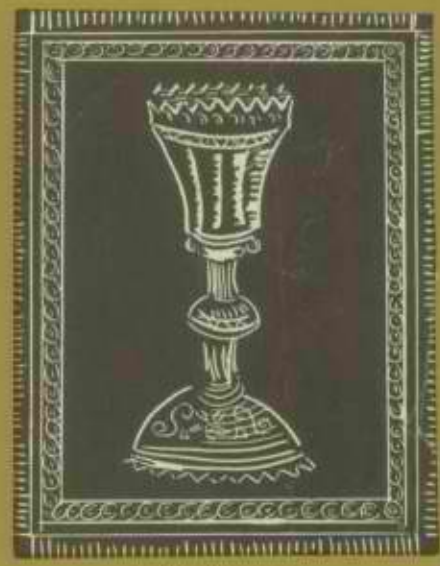
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Haroseth



The Roasted Egg



Elijah's Cup

Copy
UNITED JEWISH APPEAL FOR GREATER NEW YORK, INC.
130 West 57 Street New York 19, N.Y.

July 27, 1949

Dr. Olga Feinberg
Gejwin Camps
Port Jervis, N.Y.

Dear Dr. Feinberg,

I understand that you will soon return to Israel to continue your splendid work on behalf of the Jewish people.

Your many friends and admirers in the United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York join me in wishing you bon voyage and in extending heartfelt thanks for all that you did as a speaker to help the 1949 campaign.

We want you to know that we shall always remember your spirit of dedication, your unfailing cooperation, and the time and effort you gave to win support for the United Jewish Appeal. It should be a source of gratification to know, too, that by your work for the campaign you helped to save and restore lives as surely as you did when you worked among the Yemenite Jews and helped them reach a home in Israel.

Our best wishes for a happy journey and for the successful future we know lies at the journey's end.

Sincerely yours,

(-)

Sylvan Gotshal
Chairman of the Board

התקנת מערכת
מחשבים וציוד
למחלקת המחקר
במכון הירוק



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